

## City of Los Altos Sales Tax Update

Second Quarter Receipts for First Quarter Sales (Jan-Mar 2011)

## Los Altos In Brief

Receipts for Los Altos' January through March sales were $11.8 \%$ higher than the same quarter one year ago. Actual sales activity was up $12.3 \%$ when reporting aberrations were factored out.
Higher prices at the pump helped boost revenues from service stations, a significant factor in the city's overall gain. The positive results from the restaurant group were largely due to sales increases from restaurants with beer/wine and liquor.
A onetime payment from electrical equipment and strong sales from business services were key factors in the gain from business \& industry. The food \& drugs sector posted higher receipts from grocery stores with liquor.
The gains were partially offiset by sales declines from specialty stores, home furnishings, and restaurants without alcohol. A previous business closure was primarily responsible for the losses from jewelry stores.
The $20.2 \%$ increase in the city's share of the countywide use tax pool allocation also contributed to the overall gain.
Adjusted for aberrations, taxable sales for all of Santa Clara County and the Bay area as a whole increased $9.5 \%$ over the comparable time period.

Sales Tax by Major Business Group


Top 25 Producers
In Alphabetical Order

| Aldo Los Altos | Los Altos True Value <br> Hardware |
| :--- | :--- |
| Andronicos | Lucky |
| Armadillo Willys | Marie Callenders |
| BBQ \& Cafe | Ricks |
| Chef Chus | Rite Aid |
| Draegers Super |  |
| $\quad$ Market | Safeway |
| Earthworks | Tesoro West Coast |
| El Camino Unocal | Valero |
| First \& Main Sports | Trader Joes |
| $\quad$ Lounge | Turn 2 Solutions |
| Grand Petroleum | Village Chevron |
| Los Altos Chevron | Vitamin Shoppe |
| Los Altos Grill | Walgreens |
| Los Altos Supply \& | Whole Foods Market |


| REVENUE COMPARISON |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Four Quarters - Fiscal Year To Date |  |  |
|  | 2009-10 | 2010-11 |
| Point-of-Sale | \$1,886,528 | \$2,002,341 |
| County Pool | 258,353 | 309,337 |
| State Pool | 1,704 | 929 |
| Gross Receipts | \$2,146,585 | \$2,312,607 |
| Less Triple Flip* | \$(536,646) | \$ $(578,152)$ |
| *Reimbursed from county compensation fund |  |  |

## Statewide Sales on the Rise

Adjusted for accounting aberrations, California's local sales and use tax revenues from transactions during the first quarter of 2011 were $9.2 \%$ higher than the previous year's comparable quarter. This represents the fifth consecutive quarter of recovery and the largest percentage gain since the second quarter of 2005 . Total annual revenues however, are still $14.8 \%$ below 2006-2007.
Most regions of the state shared in the increase with the largest contributor coming from a dramatic surge in fuel prices. Allocations from new car sales also were a factor with a statewide gain of $19.8 \%$ over the first quarter of 2010. Revenues from full service restaurants and consumer electronics exhibited increases of $10 \%$ or more.

## California Outlook

The good news is that California's economy is recovering and sales tax growth will follow. However, gains in the next two quarters will be held back by temporary supply chain disruptions caused by the earthquake and tsunami in Japan and by reduced consumer spending as rising gas prices cut into disposable incomes. New uncertainties from further declines in home values and additional government layoffs may also soften consumer spending and business investment for the first half of the fiscal year.
Sales tax growth is expected to pick up in the second half although sluggish improvement in employment and lackluster construction spending will continue to affect the economies of the state's inland regions.

## Internet Taxation

Under federal case law, states cannot require businesses without a physical presence in their state to collect sales tax. Companies such as Amazon have built their business plans around avoiding collecting the tax thereby put-
ting local brick and mortar stores at a competitive disadvantage.
This year, California has attempted to partially correct the inequity through the passage of ABX1 28 which combines the differing strategies of three previous bills with each designed to be severable in the event of a successful court challenge.
The first follows the lead of New York State by declaring that internet sales through a host of in-state affiliates constitutes "substantial nexus" and therefore makes sales through those affiliates subject to sales tax. ABX1 28 also prevents companies with in-state brick and mortar stores from treating those stores as separate legal entities to avoid collecting tax on internet sales. The third strategy permits the state to use a revised definition of "engaged in business in this state" if future court decisions expand the definition of nexus so that internet sellers must collect sales tax in their customers' jurisdictions.

ABX1 28 is expected to increase
statewide tax collections by $\$ 317$ million annually, with local governments splitting about $\$ 39$ million or roughly $\$ 1.00$ per capita. Revenues from these out of state sales would be distributed primarily though the countywide use tax allocation pools.

## Staying Alive (shrinking retailers)

Agencies in smaller market areas may have fresh opportunities for new retail with big box stores now planning on smaller facilities. Reducing floor area is seen as another method of cost containment as consumer thriftiness keeps pressure on corporate profit margins. JC Penney, Petsmart, TJ Maxx and Staples have announced plans to build stores up to $40 \%$ smaller than their existing locations while Best Buy is planning to sublease part of the space in their existing stores and retail giant Wal-Mart is experimenting with stores as small as 14,000 square feet to recapture lost market share from dollar stores.

## Los Altos Top 15 Business Types

| Business Type | Los Altos |  | County <br> Change | HdL State Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1 '11 | Change |  |  |
| Art/Gift/Novelty Stores | 6,998 | -10.9\% | 2.3\% | 1.6\% |
| Business Services | 7,178 | 47.5\% | 8.4\% | -10.8\% |
| Drug Stores | - CONF | ENTIAL - | 2.3\% | 3.3\% |
| Electrical Equipment | 12,954 | 496.2\% | 9.8\% | 9.6\% |
| Family Apparel | 6,228 | -20.6\% | 3.8\% | 3.8\% |
| Garden/Agricultural Supplies | - CONF | ENTIAL - | 7.2\% | 2.1\% |
| Grocery Stores Liquor | 73,402 | 8.1\% | 4.6\% | -12.5\% |
| Home Furnishings | 14,412 | -22.8\% | 7.4\% | 5.1\% |
| Restaurants Beer And Wine | 48,686 | 27.7\% | 3.0\% | -3.0\% |
| Restaurants Liquor | 43,904 | 6.3\% | 10.5\% | 8.2\% |
| Restaurants No Alcohol | 21,299 | -15.7\% | 9.8\% | 8.6\% |
| Service Stations | 112,337 | 29.4\% | -1.5\% | 19.8\% |
| Specialty Stores | 13,952 | -22.7\% | 13.4\% | 3.1\% |
| Sporting Goods/Bike Stores | 5,644 | -2.3\% | 3.9\% | 3.5\% |
| Women's Apparel | 12,129 | 1.8\% | 1.3\% | 4.4\% |
| Total All Accounts | \$474,271 | 10.6\% | 6.7\% | 7.5\% |
| County \& State Pool Allocation | 74,812 | 19.9\% |  |  |
| Gross Receipts | \$549,083 | 11.8\% |  |  |

